





















By Bob Naumann W5OV

#### Some background on me





- Bob Naumann W5OV
- Global Sales Manager at DX Engineering
- Formerly with Array Solutions, Heathkit, Radio Shack
- "Real career" IT Manager for various major corporations
- Licensed since 1973
- DXer (DXCC Honor Roll)
- Contester (HF and VHF Contests)
- Member CQWW Contest Committee for over 25 years
- ARRL Life Member
- Operated as DX: V26B, PJ4G, 4U1UN
- SSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31
- VHF Contests from FN10 and EM13, EM12



#### What will be covered?



- Do you need any of this new stuff?
  - A Linear Amplifier
    - Will it help you?
    - What are some of the benefits?
    - Is it a good investment?
  - Other stuff
- Show & Tell
- Q&A



#### What will not be covered?



- FT8 and other new digital modes
- Towers
- Coax
- Other outdoor hardware
- Radios



# Do you need any of this stuff? Yes or No?



- What is your objective?
  - Be louder / break pileups?
  - Work more DX?
  - Having trouble hearing?
  - Try improving your antenna first!
  - Use an antenna analyzer to see what's there
- CW ? Yes or no ? Do you use a computer / paddle / both ?



#### Old Ham Radio Adage:

"If you can't hear 'em, you can't work 'em" (Anon.)

# Is an amplifier a good investment?



- It can be
  - Good quality amplifiers hold their value
  - And can last a lifetime
- Less expensive amplifiers lose value
- Lower priced amplifiers might sell quicker if you need to liquidate
- Versatile amplifiers appeal to a larger audience
  - 6m only vs. 160 through 6m



#### Popular Amplifiers



For HF, the best amplifiers available today are probably those from Acom in Bulgaria



Acom 2100 (160 -> 6m, 1500w output)

#### Popular Amplifiers



For HF & 6M, there are now many alternatives



For VHF/UHF, not so much, but growing.

#### Q: How do you choose?

Tube or Solid State?

Glass or Ceramic? ->>

- ▶ 120v or 240v?
- Auto or Manual tune?
- Are there differences?









### A: Carefully!



- Establish a Budget
  - New?
  - Used?
- Clear set of requirements
  - Power output
  - Bands to cover
  - Space on operating desk
  - QSK (?) or not? (What is this?)
- List of alternatives that fit your criteria
- Prioritize your requirements and make the selection based on what's most important to

you!



#### 120v vs. 240v?









- Often heard: "I've already got a 120 volt outlet in the shack, and I don't want to spend a fortune putting in a 240 volt line. Electricians are expensive!"
- Typical logic:
  - "What difference could it make? I'm going to be running about a kilowatt output regardless of the line voltage. I know that a typical 1 kW output amplifier will draw a maximum of about 15 amps on 120 Vac and 7.5 amps on 240 Vac. In either case, that's about 1,800 watts input (120V x 15A or 240V x 7.5A) and since ohm's law tells us that volts x amps = watts, there should be no difference - right?"
- Uh, no.

#### 120v vs. 240v?







- Does it matter?
  - Yes!
- Tube or solid state?
  - No difference! (shocker)
- How so ?.....



- ▶ Q: How so ?
- ▶ A: Voltage Drop!
  - Really ?
  - Yes !!!
  - Explain that!

### Explanation:



- OK: Let's compare the two alternatives: 120 v and 240v:
- In both cases, we have a 75' run of 12ga copper wire and 20 amp circuit breakers.
- Here are the numbers:

	Α	В	С	D	Е
	Line	Peak	Voltage		Net
1	Voltage	Current	Drop	% Drop	Voltage
2	120	15	4	3.00	116
3	240	7.5	2	0.75	238
4					
5		Drop %	Factor:	4 to 1	

▶ So, by going to 240v, we reduce the voltage drop % by 4:1 !!

### Amplifier Conclusions



- Run 240v if possible no matter what type of amplifier you have
- Put as much into your antenna system as you can first – then look at getting an amplifier
- An amplifier can be a good long-term investment, if you get a top quality one



# Now, it's time to



### Enter the confessional.





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l'm an equipment "junkie" ⊗

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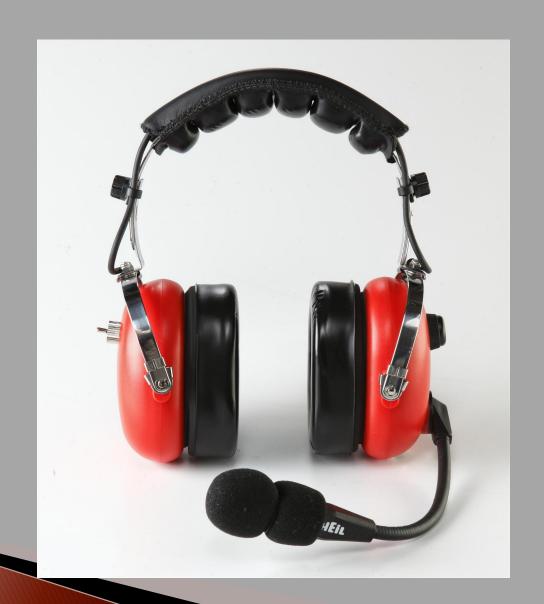
#### Show & Tell Time

- Antenna Analyzers
- Headphones
- CW Paddles

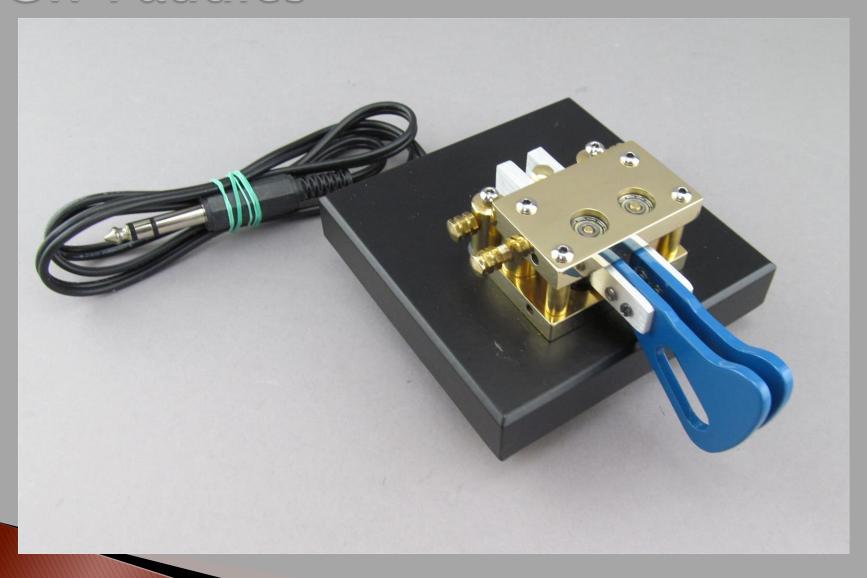
### Antenna Analyzers



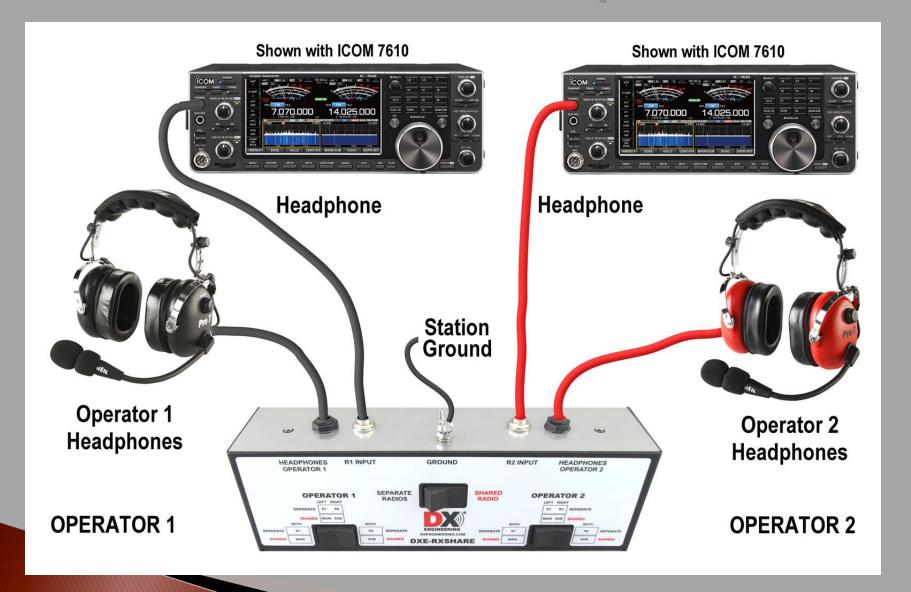
# Headphones / Earphones

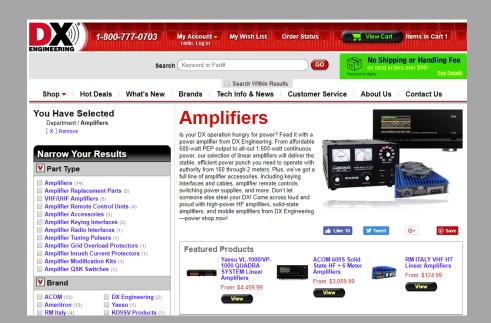


# CW Paddles



# DXE "RX Share" (Buddy Box)









# Q&A Time: Any Questions?

# Thank you!

**73** de W50V